**NATIONALISM:**

Chapter 8 Sec 3: 258-263 **NATIONALISM: ITALY AND GERMANY**

**I. NATIONALISM: A FORCE FOR UNITY OR DISUNITY**

1. What did the idea of Nationalism accomplish in the 1800’s?
2. Who did Nationalists believe should be united?

**II. NATIONALISM SHAKES AGING EMPIRES**

**A.** How did the idea of Nationalism help to break up or destroy the following empires?

1. Austrian-
2. Russian-
3. Ottoman-

**III**. **ITALY-CAVOUR UNITES ITALY**

A. What role did the two men below play in uniting Italy?

* Camillo di’Cavour-
* Giuseppe Garibaldi-

**IV. GERMANY-BISMARCK UNITES GERMANY**

**A. Prussia leads German unification**

1. What advantages did Prussia have to help them unite?

**B. Bismarck takes control**

1. Who is Otto von Bismarck
2. How did Bismarck decide to rule Prussia?
3. What did you think Bismarck meant when he said-”...the great issues of the day will be decided by blood and iron.”?

**C. Prussia expands**

1. What was the effect of the Seven Weeks War on Prussian nationalism?

**D. The Franco-Prussian War**

1. How and why did Bismarck “manufacture” or start a war with France?
2. Why was the Franco-Prussian war considered the final stage of German nationalism?
3. What is a Kaiser?
4. Who became the first Kaiser of Germany?

**V. SHIFT IN POWER**

1. How was the the balance of power disrupted by 1871?