**HIP HUGHES-INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

**This question is to be answered after watching the video.**

The industrial revolution was a turning point in history because:

**INTRODUCTION**

When did it occur

Where (in what country)

What kind of lifestyle existed

Why did the I.R happen

**SACK OF CAUSES-FOUR CAUSES OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

CAUSE #1 IMPROVEMENTS TO THE FARMING PROCESS

***New technological advancements led to more efficient ways of farming and producing food.***

* What inventions were created that assisted farming?
* What effect did these new inventions have on English society?
* Enclosure movement:

CAUSE #2 GEOGRAPHY

***The geography of England produced an abundance of natural resources needed to fuel the Industrial Revolution.***

NATURAL RESOURCES

The three natural resources England had was:

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-

-

Coal was a valuable commodity because:

WATER

The importance of rivers during the I.R.

CAUSE #3 MONEY

***The ability to trade with other countries brought a lot of money into England which helped to support the development of the Industrial Revolution.***

What is infrastructure:

How did England get the money to build the infrastructure-

CAUSE #4 TECHNOLOGY/EDUCATION/ENERGY

***England had a lot of colleges and universities which led to a larger population of intelligent people.***

How did this population of people help support the Industrial Revolution?

**SACK OF EFFECTS-THE EFFECTS OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION**

EFFECT #1 MASS PRODUCTION OF GOODS

***The ability to produce goods in large quantities made life easier for all people.***

***Also it is cheaper to produce goods in large quantities.***

What is the law of supply and demand?

How did mass production of goods benefit society?

EFFECT #2 NEW BUSINESS MODEL EMERGES

***Companies competed to control all the means of production.***

How did the business model change as a result of the Industrial Revolution?

What is the danger of this model?

Laissez Faire-

How did Laissez Faire impact business during the Industrial Revolution?

EFFECT #3 NEW SOCIAL STRUCTURE

***A new social structure evolved as a result of the shift in economic structure. Four new classes emerged-The Business elite, the upper middle class, the lower middle class and the working the class.***

Big Business Elite-

Upper Middle Class-

Lower Middle Class-

Working Class-

EFFECT #4 URBANIZATION

***Large numbers of people moved from the country and into the cities. The cities had to adapt to accommodate the large quantities of people.***

List the positive and negative aspects of urbanization during the Industrial Revolution

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| **POSITIVES** | **NEGATIVES** |
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